

**Master List of the Butterflies of Cristalino Lodge, based on master list from Rancho Grande, Rondônia****Note: English names are not standardized****PAPILIONIDAE (SWALLOWTAILS)**

Confused Swallowtail *Battus belus belus*  
 White-rayed Swallowtail *Battus crassus*  
 Yellow-trailed Swallowtail *Battus lycidas*  
 Gold Rim *Battus polydamas polydamas*  
 False Cattleheart *Mimoides ariarathes gayi*  
 Longwing Swallowtail *Mimoides pausanias pausanias*  
 Broad-banded Swallowtail *Papilio astyalus phanias*  
 Hyppason Swallowtail *Papilio hyppason*  
 Ruby-spotted Swallowtail *Papilio anchisiades anchisiades*  
 Citrus Swallowtail *Papilio androgeus androgeus*  
 Southern Band-gapped Swallowtail *Papilio garleppi interruptos*  
 Thoas Swallowtail *Papilio thoas*  
 Band-gapped Swallowtail *Papilio torquatus torquatus*  
 Aeneas Cattleheart *Parides aeneas*  
 Anchises Cattleheart *Parides anchises humaita*  
 Chabrias Cattleheart *Parides chabrias*  
 Lysander Cattleheart *Parides lysander brissonius*  
 Neophyte Cattleheart *Parides neophilus consus*  
 Panthonus Cattleheart *Parides panthonus*  
 Scarce Cattleheart *Parides pizarro steinbachi*  
 Phosphorus Cattleheart *Parides phosphorus vavi*  
 Emerald-patched Cattleheart *Parides sesostris sesostris*  
 Vertumnus Cattleheart *Parides vertumnus*  
 Short-lined Kite-Swallowtail *Protographium agesilaus autosilaus*  
 Orange Kite-Swallowtail *Protographium thyastes*  
 Aguiari Kite-Swallowtail *Protesilaus aguiari*  
 Glaucolus Kite-Swallowtail *Protesilaus glaucolus leucas*  
 Molops Kite-Swallowtail *Protesilaus molops*  
 Protesilaus Kite-Swallowtail *Protesilaus protesilaus protesilaus*  
 Telesilaus Kite-Swallowtail *Protesilaus telesilaus telesilaus*  
 Callias Kite-Swallowtail *Eurytides callias*  
 Dolicaon Kite-Swallowtail *Eurytides dolicaon deileon*  
 Ruby-spotted Swallowtail *Papilio anchisiades anchisiades*  
 Citrus Swallowtail *Papilio androgeus androgeus*  
 Southern Band-gapped Swallowtail *Papilio garleppi interruptos*  
 Thoas Swallowtail *Papilio thoas*  
 Band-gapped Swallowtail *Papilio torquatus torquatus*

**PIERIDAE (WHITES)**

Orange-edged White *Cunizza hirlanda hirlanda*  
 Nera Tile-White *Hesperocharis nera*  
 Florida White *Glutophrissa drusilla*  
 Godart's White *Ganyra phaloe buniae*  
 Great Southern White *Ascia monuste*  
 Common Melwhite *Melete lycimnia*  
 Cross-barred White *Itaballia demophile*  
 Orange-margined White *Itaballia pisonis*  
 Red-banded Mimic-White *Perrhybris pamela Pamela*  
 Tiger Mimic-White *Dismorphia amphione*  
 Laja Mimic-White *Dismorphia laja lysianax*  
 Clear-winged Mimic-White *Dismorphia theucarila*  
 Melete Mimic-White *Enantia melete licinia*  
 White Mimic-White *Enantia lina*  
 Ticlear Mimic-White *Moschoneura pinthous proxima*  
 Clean Mimic-White *Pseudopieris nehemia*

**PIERIDAE (SULPHURS)**

Southern Dogface *Colias cesonia phillippa*  
 Orange-tipped Angled-Sulphur *Anteos menippe*

**PIERIDAE (SULPHURS) - CONT.**

Apricot Sulphur *Phoebis argante argante*  
 Fluminensis Sulphur *Aphrissa fluminensis*  
 Statira Sulphur *Aphrissa statira*  
 Orange-barred Sulphur *Phoebis philea*  
 Cloudless Sulphur *Phoebis sennae marcellina*  
 Tailed Sulphur *Phoebis neocypris*  
 Straight-lined Sulphur *Phoebis trite*  
 Plain Dwarf-Sulphur *Leucidia brephos*  
 Black-tipped Dwarf-Sulphur *Leucidia elvina*  
 Ghost Yellow *Eurema albula*  
 Straight-barred Yellow *Eurema elathea*  
 Lirina Yellow *Eurema lirina*  
 Leuce Yellow *Eurema leuce*  
 Paulina Yellow *Eurema paulina*  
 Phiale Yellow *Eurema phiale*  
 Two-toned Yellow *Eurema venusta*

**LYCAENIDAE - Theclinae (HAIRSTREAKS)**

Picus Hairstreak *Apuecla picus*  
 Common Stripestreak *Arawacus aetolus separate*  
 Dolyllas Stripestreak *Arawacus dolyllas*  
 Eyed Stripestreak *Arawacus dumenilii*  
 Obscure Stripestreak *Arawacus obscura*  
 Imperial Sunstreak *Arcas imperialis*  
 Common Sunstreak *Arcas tuneta*  
 Divergens Hairstreak *Arumecla divergens*  
 Galliena Hairstreak *Arumecla galliena*  
 Atys Greatstreak *Atlides atys*  
 Rusty Greatstreak *Atlides rustan*  
 Alda Ministreak *Aubergina alda*  
 Erema Hairstreak *Bistonina erema*  
 Stoll's Brangas *Brangas caranus*  
 Cramer's Brangas *Brangas dydimaoon*  
 Hewitson's Brangas *Brangas teucra*  
 Ematheon Hairstreak *Brevianta ematheon*  
 Suediga Ministreak *Caerofethra suediga*  
 Anastasia Groundstreak *Calycopis anastasia*  
 Anfracta Groundstreak *Calycopis anfracta*  
 Golden Groundstreak *Calycopis atnius*  
 Bellera Groundstreak *Calycopis bellera*  
 Triangle-marked Groundstreak *Calycopis calus*  
 Centoripa Groundstreak *Calycopis centoripa*  
 Cissusa Groundstreak *Calycopis cissusa*  
 Lerbela Groundstreak *Calycopis lerbela*  
 Pisis Groundstreak *Calycopis pisis*  
 Sasha Groundstreak *Calycopis sasha*  
 Cerata Groundstreak *Calycopis cerata*  
 Naka Groundstreak *Calycopis naka*  
 Atnius Groundstreak *Calycopis atnius*  
 Orcillula Groundstreak *Calycopis orcillula*  
 Caesaries Groundstreak *Calycopis caesaries*  
 Buphonia Groundstreak *Calycopis buphonia*  
 Rusty-banded Groundstreak *Calycopis demonassa*  
 Tifla Groundstreak *Calycopis tifla*  
 Chutes and Ladders Ministreak *Celmia celmus*  
 Mecrida Ministreak *Celmia mecrida*  
 Brilliant Emeraldstreak *Chalybs janias*  
 Telea Hairstreak *Chlorostrymon telea*  
 Cramer's Greenstreak *Cyanophrys amyntor*  
 Tropical Greenstreak *Cyanophrys herodotus*  
 Cross-barred Stripestreak *Cycnus phaleros*  
 Maculata Hairstreak *Enos maculata*  
 Badeta Dreamstreak *Erora badeta*  
 Smooth Dreamstreak *Erora nitetis*

**LYCAENIDAE - Theclinae (HAIRSTREAKS) - CONT.**

Bates' Greatstreak *Evenus batesii*  
 Candidus Greatstreak *Evenus candidus*  
 Floralia Greatstreak *Evenus floralia*  
 Gabriela Greatstreak *Evenus gabriela*  
 Regal Greatstreak *Evenus regalis*  
 Satyr Greatstreak *Evenus satyroides*  
 All Blue Greatstreak *Evenus tagyra*  
 Falerina Hairstreak *Enos falerina*  
 Castitas Hairstreak *Iaspis castitas*  
 Grandis Hairstreak *Iaspis grandis*  
 Ornate Hairstreak *Iaspis ornata*  
 Temesa Hairstreak *Iaspis temesa*  
 Thabena Hairstreak *Iaspis thabena*  
 Verania Hairstreak *Iaspis verania*  
 Epidius Hairstreak *Ignata epidius*  
 Levis Hairstreak *Ignata levis*  
 Mulsis Hairstreak *Ignata mulsus*  
 Norax Hairstreak *Ignata norax*  
 Leea Hairstreak *Janthecla leea*  
 Malvina Hairstreak *Janthecla malvina*  
 Red-based Hairstreak *Janthecla rocena*  
 Sista Hairstreak *Janthecla sista*  
 Buccina Hairstreak *Kolana buccina*  
 Ergina Hairstreak *Kolana ergina*  
 Ganimedes Hairstreak *Lamasina ganimedes*  
 Cream-banded Groundstreak *Lamprospilus arza*  
 Einstein's Groundstreak *Lamprospilus genius*  
 Orcidia Groundstreak *Lamprospilus orcidia*  
 Taminella Groundstreak *Lamprospilus taminella*  
 Ampla Groundstreak *Lamprospilus ampla*  
 Fuscafascia Groundstreak *Lamprospilus fuscafascia*  
 Quadramacula Groundstreak *Lamprospilus quadramacula*  
 White-loop Hairstreak *Megathecla cupentus*  
 Shadowed Hairstreak *Michaelus ira*  
 Variegated Hairstreak *Michaelus jebus*  
 Two-banded Hairstreak *Michaelus phoenissa*  
 Milky-way Hairstreak *Michaelus thordesa*  
 Red-dotted Ministreak *Ministrymon megacles*  
 Cleon Ministreak *Ministrymon cleon*  
 Red-flocked Ministreak *Ministrymon phrutus*  
 Pale Ministreak *Ministrymon una*  
 Two-spotted Ministreak *Ministrymon zilda*  
 Arthur's Ministreak *Ministrymon arthuri/cruenta*  
 Orobia Hairstreak *Mithras orobia*  
 Comet Hairstreak *Mithras nautes*  
 Opalia Hairstreak *Nicholaea opalia*  
 Black Hairstreak *Ocaria ocrisia*  
 Atena Hairstreak *Oenomaus atena*  
 Big-eyed Hairstreak *Oenomaus atesa*  
 Cortica Hairstreak *Oenomaus cortica*  
 Aquamarine Hairstreak *Oenomaus ortygnus*  
 Fulvoventris Hairstreak *Olynthes fulvoventris*  
 Lorea Hairstreak *Olynthes lorea*  
 Obsolete Hairstreak *Olynthes obsoleta*  
 Negrus Hairstreak *Olynthes negrus*  
 Punctum Hairstreak *Olynthus punctum*  
 Avoca Hairstreak *Olynthus avoca*  
 Essus Hairstreak *Olynthus essus*  
 Fancy Hairstreak *Olynthus fanci*  
 Nitor Hairstreak *Olynthus nitor*  
 Empusa Hairstreak *Ostrinotes empusa*  
 Halciones Hairstreak *Ostrinotes halciones*  
 Tympania Hairstreak *Ostrinotes tympania*  
 Tarena Hairstreak *Ostinotes tarena*

**LYCAENIDAE - Theclinae (HAIRSTREAKS) - CONT.**

Telemus Hairstreak *Paiwarria telemus*  
 Venulius Hairstreak *Paiwarria venulius*  
 Aeolus Hairstreak *Panthiades aeolus*  
 Intense Blue Hairstreak *Panthiades bitias bitias*  
 White-patched Hairstreak *Panthiades boreas*  
 Pelion Hairstreak *Panthiades pelion*  
 Turquoise-M Hairstreak *Parrhasius orgia teleontes*  
 Black-spot Hairstreak *Parrhasius polibetes*  
 Minyia Hairstreak *Porthocla minyia*  
 Marsyas Greatstreak *Pseudolycaena marsyas*  
 Marius Hairstreak *Rekoa marius*  
 Mother-of-pearl Hairstreak *Rekoa meton*  
 Gold-bordered Hairstreak *Rekoa palegon*  
 Smudged Hairstreak *Rekoa stagira*  
 Athymbra Hairstreak *Siderus athymbra*  
 Leucophaeus Hairstreak *Siderus leucophaeus*  
 Tyriam Hairstreak *Strephonota tyriam*  
 Dindymus Hairstreak *Strephonota dindymus*  
 Cyllanissus Hairstreak *Strephonota cyllarissus*  
 Perola Hairstreak *Strephonota perola*  
 Strephon Hairstreak *Strephonota strephon*  
 Phoster Hairstreak *Strephonota phoster*  
 Pearly-gray Hairstreak *Strephonota tephraeus*  
 Ambrax Hairstreak *Strephonota ambrax*  
 Carteia Hairstreak *Strephonota carteia*  
 Agrippa Hairstreak *Strephonota agrippa*  
 Bubastus Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon bubastus*  
 Gray-spotted Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon astiocha*  
 Crambusa Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon crambusa*  
 Tailless Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon cestri*  
 Confusing Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon megarus*  
 Mottled Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon mulucha*  
 Lantana Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon bazochii*  
 Red-spotted Scrub-Hairstreak *Strymon ziba*  
 Syedra Hairstreak *Strephonota syedra*  
 Yellow-eyed Hairstreak *Terenthina terentia*  
 Terna Hairstreak *Temecla terna*  
 Venustus Hairstreak *Tmolus venustus*  
 Gargara Hairstreak *Theclopsis gargara*  
 Lydus Hairstreak *Theclopsis lydus*  
 Mavors Greatstreak *Theritas mavors*  
 Acontius Greatstreak *Theritas acontius*  
 Common Greatstreak *Theritas hemon*  
 Lisas Greatstreak *Theritas lisas*  
 Phegeus Greatstreak *Theritas phegeus*  
 Viresco Greatstreak *Theritas viresco*  
 Lycabas Hairstreak *Thestius lycabas*  
 Selina Hairstreak *Thestius selina*  
 Cydrara Hairstreak *Tmolus cydrara*  
 Red-spotted Hairstreak *Tmolus echion*  
 Mutina Hairstreak *Tmolus mutina*  
 Ufentina Hairstreak *Tmolus ufentina*  
 Immaculate Dreamstreak *Trichonis immaculata*  
 Ceromia Hairstreak *Zeigleria ceromia*  
 Hesperitis Hairstreak *Zeigleria hesperitis*  
 Microserrata Hairstreak *Zeigleria microserrata*

**LYCAENIDAE - Polyommatainae (BLUES)**

Hanno Blue *Hemiargus hanno*  
 Cassius Blue *Leptotes cassius*

**RIODINIDAE (METALMARKS)****Sombermarks and relatives**

Alcima Sombermark *Euselasia alcmena*

**RIODINIDAE (METALMARKS) - CONT.**

Angulata Sombermark	<i>Euselasia angulata</i>
Arbais Sombermark	<i>Euselasia arbas</i>
Attrita Sombermark	<i>Euselasia attrita</i>
Authe Sombermark	<i>Euselasia authe</i>
Brevicauda Sombermark	<i>Euselasia brevicauda</i>
Cafuso Sombermark	<i>Euselasia cafuso</i>
Caligramma Sombermark	<i>Euselasia calligramma</i>
Candaria Sombermark	<i>Euselasia candaria</i>
Clithra Sombermark	<i>Euselasia clithra</i>
Crinon Sombermark	<i>Euselasia crinon</i>
Dolichos Sombermark	<i>Euselasia dolichos</i>
Euboea Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euboea</i>
Eugeon Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eugeon</i>
Eulione Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eulione</i>
Eumenes Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eumenes</i>
Eumedia Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eumedia</i>
Eunaeus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eunaeus</i>
Euodias Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euodias</i>
Euoras Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euoras</i>
Euphaes Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euphaes</i>
Euriteus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euriteus</i>
Eurypus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eurypus</i>
Eustola Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eustola</i>
Eutychus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia eutychus</i>
Euryone Sombermark	<i>Euselasia euryone</i>
Extensa Sombermark	<i>Euselasia extensa</i>
Fabia Sombermark	<i>Euselasia fabia</i>
Fervida Sombermark	<i>Euselasia fervida</i>
Gelanor Sombermark	<i>Euselasia gelanor</i>
Gordios Sombermark	<i>Euselasia gordios</i>
Hygenius Sombermark	<i>Euselasia hygenius</i>
Issonnia Sombermark	<i>Euselasia issoria</i>
Julia Sombermark	<i>Euselasia julia</i>
Kartopus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia kartopus</i>
Labdacus Sombermark	<i>Euselasia labdacus</i>
Melaphaea Sombermark	<i>Euselasia melaphaea</i>
Midas Sombermark	<i>Euselasia midas</i>
Mys Sombermark	<i>Euselasia mys</i>
Opalina Sombermark	<i>Euselasia opalina</i>
Orba Sombermark	<i>Euselasia orba</i>
Orfita Sombermark	<i>Euselasia orfita</i>
Pellonia Sombermark	<i>Euselasia pellonia</i>
Pelor Sombermark	<i>Euselasia pelor</i>
Phelina Sombermark	<i>Euselasia phelina</i>
Praecipua Sombermark	<i>Euselasia praecipua</i>
Serapis Sombermark	<i>Euselasia serapis</i>
Toppini Sombermark	<i>Eusalasia toppini</i>
Uria Sombermark	<i>Euselasia uria</i>
Urites Sombermark	<i>Euselasia urites</i>
Uzita Sombermark	<i>Euselasia uzita</i>
Violetta Sombermark	<i>Euselasia violetta</i>
Zena Sombermark	<i>Eusalasia zena</i>
Cecilia's Metalmark	<i>Methone cecilia</i>

**TRUE METALMARKS**

Annulifera Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa annulifera</i>
Ansemna Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa ansemna</i>
Aristus Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa aristus</i>
Borsippa Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa borsippa</i>
Epixanthe Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa epixanthe</i>
Huebner's Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa huebneri</i>
Leucophaea Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa leucophaea</i>
Penthea Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa penthea</i>
Viollacea Metalmark	<i>Adelotypa violacea</i>

**TRUE METALMARKS - CONT.**

Amesis Metalmark *Alesa amesis*  
 Lipara Metalmark *Alesa lipara*  
 Prema Metalmark *Alesa prema*  
 Rothschild's Metalmark *Alesa rothschildi*  
 Telephae Metalmark *Alesa telephae*  
 Common Redstripe *Amarynthis meneria*  
 Aulestes Swordtail *Ancyluris aulestes*  
 Colubra Swordtail *Ancyluris colubra*  
 Etias Swordtail *Ancyluris etias*  
 Meliboeus Swordtail *Ancyluris meliboeus*  
 Amazon Swordtail *Chorinea amazon*  
 Heliconides Swordtail *Chorinea heliconides*  
 Lamia Swordtail *Syrmatia lamia*  
 Nyx Swordtail *Syrmatia nyx*  
 Aerosus Jewelmark *Anteros aerosus*  
 Bracteata Jewelmark *Anteros bracteata*  
 Black-bellied Jewelmark *Anteros formosus*  
 Kupris Jewelmark *Anteros kupris*  
 Lectabilis Jewelmark *Anteros lectabilis*  
 Great Jewelmark *Anteros renaldus*  
 Crocea Metalmark *Argyrogrammana crocea*  
 Glaucopis Metalmark *Argyrogrammana glaucopis*  
 Physis Metalmark *Argyrogrammana physis*  
 Talbot's Metalmark *Argyrogrammana talboti naranjilla*  
 Trochilia Metalmark *Argyrogrammana trochilia*  
 Epulus Metalmark *Aricoris epulus*  
 Propita Metalmark *Aricoris propitia*  
 Hisbon Yellowmark *Baeotis hisbon*  
 Prima Yellowmark *Baeotis prima*  
 Aymaran Metalmark *Calephelis aymaran*  
 Cleadus Metalmark *Callistium cleadus*  
 Maculosa Metalmark *Callistium maculosa*  
 Rhodope Metalmark *Calospila rhodope*  
 Cuprea Metalmark *Calospila cuprea*  
 Lucianus Metalmark *Calospila lucianus*  
 Emylius Metalmark *Calospila emylius*  
 Gyges Metalmark *Calospila gyges*  
 Partheon Metalmark *Calospila parthaon*  
 Pirene Metalmark *Calospila pirene*  
 Cabira Mottlemark *Calydna cabira*  
 Cea Mottlemark *Calydna cea*  
 Catana Mottlemark *Calydna catana*  
 Black-and-white Mottlemark *Calydna hiria*  
 Venusta Mottlemark *Calydna venusta*  
 Castalia Greenmark *Caria castalia*  
 Brilliant Greenmark *Caria mantinea*  
 Shimmering Greenmark *Caria sponsa*  
 Common Greenmark *Caria trochilus arete*  
 Erythromelas Metalmark *Cariomothis erythromelas*  
 Vitula Metalmark *Cartea vitula*  
 Orange-stitched Scintillant *Chalodeta chaonitis*  
 Chelonitis Scintillant *Chalodeta chelonis*  
 Chitinsa Scintillant *Chalodeta chitinsa*  
 Theodora Scintillant *Chalodeta theodora*  
 Tircis Metalmark *Chamaelimnas tircis*  
 Anius Metalmark *Charis anius*  
 Johnston's Metalmark *Colaciticus johnstoni*  
 Eanes Metalmark *Comphotis eanes*  
 Sophistes Metalmark *Comphotis sophistes*  
 Heteroea Metalmark *Cremna heteroea*  
 Coecias Metalmark *Crocozona coecias*  
 Argylea Scintillant *Detritivora argylea*  
 Cacaullandia Scintillant *Detritivora cacaullandia*  
 Matic Scintillant *Detritivora matic*

**TRUE METALMARKS - CONT.**

Zama Scintillant *Detritivora zama*  
 Thelephus Metalmark *Echenais thelephus*  
 Chaseba Metalmark *Echydna chaseba*  
 Starry Night Metalmark *Echydna punctata*  
 Aurelia Tanmark *Emesis aurelia*  
 Bowed Tanmark *Emesis cerea*  
 Condigna Tanmark *Emesis condigna*  
 Sharp Tanmark *Emesis fatimella*  
 Fastidious Tanmark *Emesis fastidiosa*  
 Grayblue Tanmark *Emesis lucinda*  
 Great Tanmark *Emesis mandana*  
 Dark Tanmark *Emesis ocyphora*  
 Martin Tanmark *Emesis brimo*  
 Spreta Tanmark *Emesis spreta*  
 Smudged Tanmark *Emesis temesa*  
 Sericina Metalmark *Esthemopsis sericina*  
 Satyrus metalmark *Eunogyra satyrus*  
 Albiseriata Sheenmark *Eurybia albiseriata*  
 Caerulescens Sheenmark *Eurybia caerulescens*  
 Mad Sheenmark *Eurybia dardus*  
 Blind Sheenmark *Eurybia elvina*  
 Halimede Sheenmark *Eurybia halimede*  
 Nicaeus Sheenmark *Eurybia nicaeus*  
 Rubeolata Sheenmark *Eurybia rubeolata*  
 Cadmeis Metalmark *Exoplisia cadmeis*  
 Hypochloris Metalmark *Exoplisia hypochloris*  
 Great Tailmark *Helicopsis gnidus*  
 Lesser Tailmark *Helicopsis cupido*  
 Anophthalma Metalmark *Hyphilaria anophthalma*  
 Nicia Metalmark *Hyphilaria nicia*  
 Parthenis Metalmark *Hyphilaria parthenis*  
 Yellow-based Metalmark *Isapis agyrtus*  
 Aurantiaca Mimic-mark *Ithomeis aurantiaca*  
 Floralis Mimic-mark *Ithomiola floralis*  
 Azan Lenmark *Juditha azan completa*  
 Common Lemmark *Juditha molpe*  
 Odites Lenmark *Juditha odites*  
 Sailor's Lemmark *Thisbe irenea*  
 Molele Lenmark *Thisbe molela*  
 Hyalina Lenmark *Thisbe hyalina*  
 Arsis Bluemark *Lasaia arsis*  
 Black-patch Bluemark *Lasaia aegasilas*  
 Dark Bluemark *Lasaia oileus*  
 Pseudomeris Bluemark *Lasaia pseudomeris*  
 Pasture Lenmark *Lemonias zygia*  
 Incerta Metalmark *Pheles incerta*  
 Melanchroia Metalmark *Pheles melanchroia*  
 Apollo Metalmark *Lyropteryx apollonia*  
 Diadocis Metalmark *Lyropteryx diadocis*  
 Aegates Pixie *Melanis aegates*  
 Cercopes Pixie *Melanis cercopes*  
 Marathon Pixie *Melanis marathon*  
 Smith's Pixie *Melanis smithiae*  
 Electric Pixie *Melanis electron*  
 Clotho Grayler *Menander clotho*  
 Shining-blue Grayler *Menander menander*  
 Greenish Grayler *Menander pretus*  
 Epaphus Geomark *Mesene epaphus*  
 Nola Geomark *Mesene nola eupteryx*  
 Leucophrys Geomark *Mesene leucophrys*  
 Paraena Geomark *Mesene paraena*  
 Phareus Geomark *Mesene phareus*  
 Silaris Geomark *Mesene silaris*  
 Hyphea Eyemark *Leucochimona hyphea*

**TRUE METALMARKS - CONT.**

Two-spotted Eyemark *Leucochimona lagora*  
 Plain Eyemark *Leucochimona icare*  
 Matisca Eyemark *Leucochimona matisca*  
 Gold-washed Eyemark *Perophtalma tullius*  
 Idotea Eyemark *Mesophtalma idotea*  
 Antaerice Eyemark *Mesosemia antaerice*  
 Cippus Eyemark *Mesosemia cippus*  
 Cyania Eyemark *Mesosemia cyanira*  
 Ephyne Eyemark *Mesosemia ephyne*  
 Epidus Eyemark *Mesosemia epidus*  
 Eugenea Eyemark *Mesosemia eugenea*  
 Eumene Eyemark *Mesosemia eumene*  
 Gneris Eyemark *Mesosamia gneris*  
 Hedwigis Eyemark *Mesosemia hedwigis*  
 Ibycus Eyemark *Mesosemia ibycus*  
 Jucunda Eyemark *Mesosemia jucunda*  
 Judicialis Eyemark *Mesosemia judicialis*  
 Latizonata Eyemark *Mesosemia latizonata*  
 Lycorias Eyemark *Mesosemia lycorias*  
 Macella Eyemark *Mesosemia macella*  
 Maeotis Eyemark *Mesosemia maeotis*  
 Melaene Eyemark *Mesosemia melaene*  
 Melpia Eyemark *Mesosemia melpia*  
 Metope Eyemark *Mesosamia metope*  
 Minos Eyemark *Mesosemia minos*  
 Nyctea Eyemark *Mesosamia nyctea*  
 Olivencia Eyemark *Mesosamia olivencia*  
 Peeping Eyemark *Mesosemia philocles*  
 Metura Eyemark *Mesosemia metura*  
 Scotina Eyemark *Mesosemia scotina*  
 Steli Eyemark *Mesosemia steli*  
 Thera Eyemark *Mesosemia thera*  
 Ulrica Eyemark *Mesosemia ulrica*  
 Creosus Eyemark *Semomesia croesus meana*  
 Marisa Eyemark *Semomesia marisa*  
 Tenella Eyemark *Semomesia tenella*  
 Lucias Metalmark *Metacharis lucius*  
 Regal Metalmark *Metacharis regalis*  
 Albertus Metalmark *Monethe albertus*  
 Nealces Metalmark *Mycastor nealces*  
 Actoris Metalmark *Napaea actoris*  
 Belted Metalmark *Napaea beltiana*  
 White-stitched Metalmark *Napaea eucharila*  
 Nepos Metalmark *Napaea nepos*  
 Mouse-ears Metalmark *Notheme erota*  
 Acherois Nymphidium *Nymphidium acherois*  
 Azanoides Nymphidium *Nymphidium azanoides amazonensis*  
 Baeotia Nymphidium *Nymphidium baeotia*  
 Caricae Nymphidium *Nymphidium caricae*  
 Chione Nymphidium *Nymphidium chione*  
 Undimargo Nymphidium *Nymphidium undimargo*  
 Derufata Nymphidium *Nymphidium derufata*  
 Fulminans Nymphidium *Nymphidium fulminans*  
 Leucosia Nymphidium *Nymphidium leucosia medusa*  
 Lisimon Nymphidium *Nymphidium lisimon*  
 Mantus Nymphidium *Nymphidium mantus*  
 Minuta Nymphidium *Nymphidium minuta*  
 Ninias Nymphidium *Nymphidium ninias*  
 Omois Nymphidium *Nymphidium omois*  
 Plintobaphis Nymphidium *Nymphidium plintobaphis erythraicum*  
 Archytas Metalmark *Ourocnemis archytas*  
 Phereclus Metalmark *Panara phereclus*  
 Thyatira Metalmark *Panaropsis thyatira*  
 Sciora Metalmark *Protographium sicora*



**TRUE METALMARKS - CONT.**

Pasiphae Metalmark *Pandemos pasiphae*  
 Molione Metalmark *Paraphthonia molione*  
 Amarynthina Metalmark *Parcella amarynthina*  
 Pyrophlegia Metalmark *Phaenochitonia pyrophlegia*  
 Pyrsodes Metalmark *Phaenochitonia pyrsodes*  
 Heliconides Metalmark *Pheles heliconides*  
 Rusty Metalmark *Protonymphidia senta*  
 Sword-tailed Beautymark *Rhetus arcus*  
 Variable Beautymark *Rhetus periander*  
 Lysippus Metalmark *Riodina lysippus*  
 Lencates Metalmark *Roerberella lencates*  
 Acantus Jewelmark *Sarota acantus*  
 Black-rayed Jewelmark *Sarota chrysus*  
 Common Jewelmark *Sarota gyas*  
 Harvey's Jewelmark *Sarota harveyi*  
 Lasciva Jewelmark *Sarota lasciva*  
 Miranda Jewelmark *Sarota miranda*  
 Spicata Jewelmark *Sarota spicata*  
 Buckley's Metalmark *Setabis buckleyi*  
 Pythioides Metalmark *Setabis pythioides*  
 Epitus Metalmark *Setabis epitus*  
 Flammulated Metalmark *Setabis flammula*  
 Myrtis Metalmark *Setabis myrtis*  
 Heliodora Metalmark *Setabis heliodora*  
 Common Setabis *Setabis lagus*  
 Disparilis Metalmark *Setabis disparilis*  
 Tapaja Metalmark *Setabis tapaja*  
 Velutina Metalmark *Setabis velutina*  
 Longwing Mimic-mark *Stalachtis calliope*  
 Clearwing Mimic-mark *Stalachtis phaedusa*  
 White-dotted Mimic-mark *Stalachtis phlegia*  
 Feathered Batwing *Symmachia accusatrix*  
 Calliste Batwing *Symmachia calliste*  
 Falcistigata Batwing *Symmachia falcistigata*  
 Miron Batwing *Symmachia miron*  
 Pheadra Batwing *Symmachia phaedra*  
 Leena Batwing *Symmachia leena*  
 Technema Batwing *Symmachia technema*  
 Xypete Batwing *Symmachia xypete*  
 Abaris Synargis *Synargis abaris*  
 Agle Synargis *Synargis agle*  
 Variable Lemmark *Synargis calyce*  
 Chaonia Synargis *Synargis chaonia*  
 Gela Synargis *Synargis gela*  
 Dreamy Lemmark *Synargis ochra*  
 Orestessa Synargis *Synargis orestessa*  
 Paulistina Synargis *Synargis paulistina*  
 Regulus Synargis *Synargis regulus*  
 Tytia Synargis *Synargis tytia*  
 Pulcherrima Metalmark *Themone pulcherrima*  
 Pais Metalmark *Themone pais*  
 Acosma Theope *Theope acosma*  
 Apeles Theope *Theope apeles*  
 Cornosa Theope *Theope comosa*  
 Decorata Theope *Theope decorata*  
 Discus Theope *Theope discus*  
 Blue-tipped Theope *Theope eudocia*  
 Eurygonia Theope *Theope eurygonia*  
 Excelsa Theope *Theope excelsa*  
 Foliorum Theope *Theope foliorum*  
 Guillaumei Theope *Theope guillaumei guillaumei*  
 Hypoleuca Theope *Theope hypoleuca*  
 Leucanthe Theope *Theope leucanthe*  
 Lycaenina Theope *Theope lycaenina*

**TRUE METALMARKS - CONT.**

Nycteis Theope *Theope nycteis*  
 Extroverted Theope *Theope pedias*  
 Phaeo Theope *Theope phaeo*  
 Philotes Theope *Theope philotes*  
 Sobrina Theope *Theope sobrina*  
 Sticheli Theope *Theope sticheli*  
 Eupolis Theope *Theope eupolis*  
 Terampus Theope *Theope terampus*  
 Matuta Theope *Theope matuta*  
 Theritas Theope *Theope theritas*  
 Thestias Theope *Theope thestias*  
 Thootes Theope *Theope thootes*  
 Turner's Theope *Theope turneri*  
 Copper Metalmark *Thysanota galena*  
 Pelopia Metalmark *Xenandra pelopia*  
 Lithosina Metalmark *Xylinia lithosina*  
 Phasma Metalmark *Zelotaea phasma*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Acraeinae (ACREAS)**

Pellenea Actinote *Actinote pellenea*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Libytheinae (SNOUT)**

American Snout *Libytheana carinenta*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Heliconiinae (HELICONIANS)**

Gulf Fritillary *Agraulis vanillae near catella*  
 Juno Silverspot *Dione juno juno*  
 Banded Orange Heliconian *Dryadula phaetusa*  
 Julia Heliconian *Dryas iulia titio*  
 Juliette *Eueides aliphera*  
 Isabella's Heliconian *Eueides isabella brunea*  
 Lampeto Heliconian *Eueides lampeto lampeto*  
 Lybia Heliconian *Eueides lybia lybia*  
 Tales Heliconian *Eueides tales pythagoras*  
 Acting Heliconian *Eueides vibilia unifasciatus*  
 Mexcian Fritillary *Euptoieta hegesia hegesia*  
 Antiochus Heliconian *Heliconius antiochus antiochus*  
 Burney's Heliconian *Heliconius burneyi huebneri*  
 Demeter Heliconian *Heliconius demeter eratosignis*  
 Dot-bordered Heliconian *Heliconius doris dori*  
 Elevatus Heliconian *Heliconius elevatus aquilina*  
 Erato Heliconian *Heliconius erato venustus*  
 Ethilla Heliconian *Heliconius ethilla eucoma*  
 Ethilla Heliconian *Heliconius ethilla jaruensis*  
 Heart-spotted Heliconian *Heliconius hecale nigrofasciatus*  
 Leucadia Heliconian *Heliconius leucadia pseudorhea*  
 Melpomene Heliconian *Heliconius melpomene madeira*  
 Numata Heliconian *Heliconius numata jiparanaensis*  
 Numata Heliconian *Heliconius numata silvana*  
 Ricini Heliconian *Heliconius ricini*  
 Sara Heliconian *Heliconius sara thamar*  
 Wallace's Heliconian *Heliconius wallacei flavescens*  
 Xanthocles Heliconian *Heliconius xanthocles near paraplesius*  
 Aoede Heliconian *Neruda aoede lucretius*  
 Metharme Heliconian *Neruda metharme*  
 Scarce Bamboo Page *Philaethria dido*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Nymphalinae (TYPICAL BRUSHFOOTS)**

Scarlet Peacock *Anartia amathea*  
 White Peacock *Anartia jatrophae*  
 Amazon Beauty *Baeotus aeilus*  
 Deucalion Beauty *Baeotus deucalion*  
 Japetus Beauty *Baeotus japetus*  
 Narrow-winged Crescent *Castilia angusta*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Nymphalinae (TYPICAL BRUSHFOOTS) - CONT.**

Harald's Crescent *Telanassa fontus schmitzorum*  
 Bordered Patch *Chlosyne lacinia saundersi*  
 New Beauty *Colobura annulata*  
 Cryptic Beauty *Colobura dirce*  
 Creamy Mimic-Crescent *Eresia clio*  
 Three-banded Mimic-Crescent *Eresia eunice eunice*  
 Olivencia Mimic-Crescent *Eresia olivencia*  
 Longwinged Mimic-crescent *Eresia perna aveyrora*  
 Nauplius Mimic-Crescent *Eresia nauplius extensa*  
 Tailed Cecropian *Historis acheronta acheronta*  
 Orion *Historis odius*  
 Orange Mapwing *Hypanartia lethe*  
 Tropical Buckeye *Junonia genoveva*  
 Amazon Crescent *Mazia amazonica*  
 Jacunda *Napeocles jacunda*  
 Gentina Crescent *Ortilia gentina*  
 Ithra Crescent *Ortilia ithra*  
 Malachite *Siproeta stelenes*  
 Blomfil'd's Beauty *Smyrna blomfieldia*  
 Black-bordered Tegosa *Tegosa anieta*  
 Pale Tegosa *Tegosa claudina*  
 Serpia Tegosa *Tegosa serpia*  
 Teletusa Crescent *Telanassa teletusa*  
 Tiger Beauty *Tigridia aesta*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Apaturinae (EMPERORS)**

Agathina Emperor *Doxocopa agathina agathina*  
 Zunilda Emperor *Doxocopa zunilda*  
 Kallina Emperor *Doxocopa kallina*  
 Silver Emperor *Doxocopa laure*  
 Lavinia Emperor *Doxocopa lavinia*  
 Linda Emperor *Doxocopa linda*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Biblidinae (PURPLEWINGS, EIGHTY-EIGHTS, AND ALLIES)**

False Purplewing *Antigonis felderi*  
 Mark's Webwing *Asterope markii davisii*  
 Painted Beauty *Batesia hypochlora hypochlora*  
 Red Rim *Biblis hyperia*  
 Blue-stitched Eighty-Eight *Callicore astarte*  
 Pygas Eighty-Eight *Callicore pygas cyllene*  
 Cynosura Eighty-Eight *Callicore cynosura*  
 Eunomia Eighty-Eight *Callicore eunomia*  
 Hesperis Eighty-Eight *Callicore hesperis*  
 Hystaspes Eighty-Eight *Callicore hystaspes*  
 Yellow-rimmed Eighty-eight *Callicore texa*  
 Kolyma Eighty-Eight *Catacore kolyma*  
 Pyracmon Eighty-Eight *Paulogramma pyracmon*  
 Clymena Eighty-Eight *Diaethria clymena*  
 Acontius Catone *Catonephele acontius acontius*  
 Antinoe Catone *Catonephele antinoe*  
 Blue-frosted Catone *Catonephele numillia numillia*  
 Salacia Catone *Catonephele salacia*  
 Aerata Sailor *Dynamine aerata*  
 Agacles Sailor *Dynamine agacles core*  
 Anubis Sailor *Dynamine anubis anubis*  
 Arene Sailor *Dynamine arene*  
 Athemon Sailor *Dynamine athemon niveata*  
 Chryseis Sailor *Dynamine chryseis*  
 Coenud Sailor *Dynamine coenus leucothea*  
 Gisella Sailor *Dynamine gisella*  
 Small-eyed Sailor *Dynamine artemesia*  
 Ines Sailor *Dynamine ines ines*  
 Four-eyed Sailor *Dynamine postverta*  
 Myrson Sailor *Dynamine myrson*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Biblidinae (PURPLEWINGS, EIGHTY-EIGHTS, AND ALLIES) - CONT.**

Pebana Sailor *Dynamine pebana*  
 Racidula Sailor *Dynamine racidula*  
 White Sailor *Dynamine theseus*  
 Ione Crackerlet *Ectima iona*  
 Thecla Crackerlet *Ectima thecla*  
 Lampethusa Banner *Epiphile lampethusa lampethusa*  
 Shining Purplewing *Eunica alpais alpais*  
 Amelia Purplewing *Eunica amelia erroneata*  
 Anna Purplewing *Eunica anna*  
 Bechina Purplewing *Eunica bechina bechina*  
 Mottled Purplewing *Eunica caelina alycia*  
 Concordia Purplewing *Eunica concordia*  
 Eurota Purplewing *Eunica eurota eurota*  
 Ingens Purplewing *Eunica ingens*  
 Rayed Purplewing *Eunica malvina malvina*  
 Marsolia Purplewing *Eunica marsolia paraensis*  
 Dingy Purplewing *Eunica monima*  
 Blind Purplewing *Eunica mygdonia mygdonia*  
 Orphise Purplewing *Eunica orphise*  
 Bland Purplewing *Eunica pusilla*  
 Splendid Purplewing *Eunica sophonisba agele*  
 Falcate Purplewing *Eunica sydonia sydonia*  
 Florida Purplewing *Eunica tatila bellaria*  
 Veronica Purplewing *Eunica veronica*  
 Viola Purplewing *Eunica viola*  
 Blue-celled Purplewing *Eunica volumna celma*  
 Little Red Beauty *Haematera pyrame pyrame*  
 Red Cracker *Hamadryas amphinome amphinome*  
 Red-spotted Cracker *Hamadryas arinome arinome*  
 Forest Cracker *Hamadryas chloe chloe*  
 Gray Cracker *Hamadryas februa februa*  
 Variable Cracker *Hamadryas feronia feronia*  
 Brownish Cracker *Hamadryas iphthime iphthime*  
 Starry Night *Hamadryas laodamia laodamia*  
 Velvet Cracker *Hamadryas velutina velutina*  
 Capenas Bluewing *Myscelia capenas capenas*  
 Hewitson's Olivewing *Nessaea hewitsonii hewitsonii*  
 Obrinus Olivewing *Nessaea obrina faventia*  
 Little Banner *Nica flavilla flavilla*  
 Tidalwave Beauty *Panacea divalis*  
 Crimson Beauty *Panacea prola*  
 Lamis Beauty *Peria lamis*  
 Amphiro Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra amphiro*  
 Cramer's Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra crameri nautaca*  
 Complete Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra edocla*  
 Leading Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra neaerea*  
 White-edged Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra otolais*  
 Stratonicus Red-ring *Pyrrhogyra stratonicus*  
 Orange Banner *Temenis laothoe laothoe*  
 Pulchra Banner *Temenis pulchra*  
 Azeca Banner *Vila azeca*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Limenitidinae (ADMIRALS AND ALLIES)**

Amazon Sister *Adelpha amazona*  
 Felder's Sister *Adelpha boeotia*  
 Orange-washed Sister *Adelpha cocala*  
 Smooth-banded Sister *Adelpha cytherea*  
 Messina Sister *Adelpha messana delphicola*  
 Epione Sister *Adelpha epione*  
 Erotia Sister *Adelpha erotia*  
 Heraclea Sister *Adelpha heraclea*  
 Malea Sister *Adelpha malea*  
 Pointer Sister *Adelpha iphclus*  
 Stub-tailed Sister *Adelpha barnesia*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Limenitidinae (ADMIRALS AND ALLIES) - CONT.**

Orange-patched Sister *Adelpha mesentina*  
 Feline Sister *Adelpha nea*  
 Bates's Sister *Adelpha paraena*  
 Cecropia Sister *Adelpha phylaca*  
 Pleasure Sister *Adelpha plesaura*  
 Pollina Sister *Adelpha pollina*  
 Celadon Sister *Adelpha serpa*  
 Thoasa Sister *Adelpha thoasa*  
 Thesprotia Sister *Adelpha thesprotia*  
 Tangerine Daggerwing *Marpesia berania*  
 Capenas Daggerwing *Marpesia capenas capenas*  
 Many-banded Daggerwing *Marpesia chiron*  
 White-spotted Daggerwing *Marpesia crethon*  
 Egina Daggerwing *Marpesia egina*  
 Orange-based Daggerwing *Marpesia furcula*  
 Livius Daggerwing *Marpesia livius livius*  
 Norica Daggerwing *Marpesia themistocles norica*  
 White-banded Daggerwing *Marpesia orsilochus*  
 Ruddy Daggerwing *Marpesia petreus*  
 Sun-kissed Daggerwing *Marpesia tutelina*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Charaxinae (LEAFWINGS)**

Amydon Agrias *Agrias amydon*  
 Claudina Agrias *Agrias claudina sardanapalus*  
 Tailed Prepona *Anaeomorpha splendida*  
 White-eyed Prepona *Archaeoprepona amphimachus amphimachus*  
 One-spotted Prepona *Archaeoprepona demophon demophon*  
 Two-spotted Prepona *Archaeoprepona demophoon thebias*  
 Licomedes Prepona *Archaeoprepona licomedes*  
 Three-toned Prepona *Archaeoprepona meander*  
 Least Prepona *Prepona dexamenes*  
 Feathered Prepona *Prepona laertes*  
 Pheridamus Prepona *Prepona pheridamas*  
 Mottled Prepona *Prepona pylene*  
 Tiger Leafwing *Consul fabius*  
 Halice Leafwing *Fountainea halice*  
 Flamingo Leafwing *Fountainea ryphea ryphea*  
 Silver-studded Leafwing *Hypna clytemnestra clytemnestra*  
 Anna Leafwing *Memphis anna*  
 Acidalia Leafwing *Memphis acidalia*  
 Basilia Leafwing *Memphis basilia*  
 Pale-blue Leafwing *Memphis glauce*  
 Leonida Leafwing *Memphis leonida*  
 Lyceus Leafwing *Memphis lyceus*  
 Laurel Leafwing *Memphis moruus stheno*  
 Boisduval's Leafwing *Memphis oenomais*  
 Offa Leafwing *Memphis offa*  
 Orange-striped Leafwing *Memphis philumena philumena*  
 Polycames Leafwing *Memphis polycarmes*  
 Polyxo Leafwing *Memphis polyxo*  
 Phantes Leafwing *Memphis phantes*  
 Corner-spotted Leafwing *Memphis xenocles xenocles*  
 Xenocrates Leafwing *Polygrapha xenocrates xenocrates*  
 Red-striped Leafwing *Siderone galanthus*  
 Variable Leafwing *Zaretis itys*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Brassolinae (OWL-BUTTERFLIES)**

Sutor Owlet *Aponarope sutor*  
 Sophorae Owlet *Brassolis sophorae*  
 Tailed Owlet *Bia actorion*  
 Forest Owl *Caligo eurilochus*  
 White-lined Owl *Caligo idomeneus*  
 Common Owl *Caligo illioneus*  
 Tan Owl *Caligo oileus*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Brassolinae (OWL-BUTTERFLIES) - CONT.**

Teucer Owl *Caligo teucer*  
 Seleucida Owl *Caligopsis seleucida*  
 Bercynthia Owl *Catoblepia bercynthia*  
 Soranus Owl *Catoblepia soranus*  
 Xanthicles Owl *Catoblepia xanthicles orientalis*  
 Automedon Owl *Eryphanis automedon*  
 Cyllabarus Owlet *Narope cyllabarus*  
 Brown Owlet *Narope cyllastros*  
 Nesope Owlet *Narope nesope*  
 Obidos Owlet *Narope obidos*  
 Syllabus Owlet *Narope syllabus*  
 Thin-tailed Owlet *Ooptera aorsa hilaria*  
 Linnaean Owlet *Opsiphanes cassiae crameri*  
 Split-banded Owlet *Opsiphanes cassina*  
 Lowland Owlet *Opsiphanes invirae*  
 Scalloped Owlet *Opsiphanes quiteria*  
 Cassiope Owl *Selenophanes cassiope*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Morphinae (MORPHOS)**

Philoctetes Morphet *Antirrhea philoctetes*  
 Taygetina Morphet *Antirrhea taygetina taygetina*  
 Watkin's Morphet *Antirrhea watkinsi*  
 Banded Morphet *Caerois chorinaeus*  
 Achilles Morpho *Morpho achilles achilles*  
 Marcus Morpho *Morpho marcus*  
 Great Morpho *Morpho cisseis phanodemus*  
 Striped Morpho *Morpho deidamia*  
 Common Morpho *Morpho helenor helenor*  
 Blue Morpho *Morpho menelaus*  
 Rhetenor Morpho *Morpho rhetenor*  
 Telemachus Morpho *Morpho telemachus iphichus*  
 Zephyritis Morpho *Morpho zephyritis*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Satyrinae (SATYRS)**

Calliomma Satyr *Amphidecta calliomma*  
 Reynold's Satyr *Amphidecta reynoldsi*  
 Aegrota Satyr *Caeruleptychia aegrota*  
 Brixius Satyr *Caeruleptychia brixius*  
 Coelestis Satyr *Caeruleptychia coelestis*  
 Caerulea Satyr *Caeruleptychia caerulea*  
 Cyanitaes Satyr *Caeruleptychia cyanitaes*  
 Helios Satyr *Caeruleptychia helios*  
 Lobelia Satyr *Caeruleptychia lobelia*  
 Pilata Satyr *Caeruleptychia pilata*  
 Tenera Satyr *Caeruleptychiar tenera*  
 Umbrosa Satyr *Caeruleptychia umbrosa*  
 Cephus Satyr *Cepheptychia cephus*  
 Arnaea Satyr *Chloreptychia arnaea*  
 Chlorimene Satyr *Chloreptychia chlorimene*  
 Herseis Satyr *Chloreptychia herseis*  
 Hewitson's Satyr *Chloreptychia hewitsonii*  
 Tolumna Satyr *Chloreptychia tolumnia*  
 Perplexing Satyr *Cissia confusa*  
 Myncea Satyr *Cissia myncea*  
 Palladia Satyr *Cissia palladia*  
 Penelope Satyr *Cissia penelope*  
 Proba Satyr *Cissia proba*  
 Terrestris Satyr *Cissia terrestris*  
 Violet-tipped Glasswing *Cithaerias andromeda bandusia*  
 Pink-tipped Glasswing *Cithaerias pireta*  
 Orange-tipped Glasswing *Haetera piera*  
 Narrow-striped Diaph *Pierella astyoche*  
 Broad-banded Diaph *Pierella hortona*  
 Tailed Diaph *Pierella hyalinus*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Satyrinae (SATYRS) - CONT.**

Plain Diaph *Pierella lamia*  
 Blue Diaph *Pierella lena*  
 Ericto Satyr *Erichthodes erichtho*  
 Enyo Satyr *Euptychia enyo*  
 Jesia Satyr *Euptychia jesia*  
 Meta Satyr *Euptychia meta*  
 Mollina Satyr *Euptychia mollina*  
 Picea Satyr *Euptychia picea*  
 Westwood's Satyr *Euptychia westwoodi*  
 Peculiar Satyr *Taydebis peculiaris*  
 Blanda Satyr *Harjesia blanda*  
 Griseola Satyr *Harjesia griseola*  
 Obscure Satyr *Harjesia obscura*  
 Common Satyr *Hermeuptychia sosybius*  
 Simple Satyr *Magneuptychia alcinoe*  
 Analis Satyr *Magneuptychia analis*  
 Iris Satyr *Magneuptychia iris*  
 Harpyia Satyr *Magneuptychia harpyia batesii*  
 Lea Satyr *Magneuptychia lea*  
 Blue-gray Satyr *Magneuptychia libye*  
 Mimas Satyr *Magneuptychia mimas*  
 Metagera Satyr *Magneuptychia metagera*  
 Ocnus Satyr *Magneuptychia ocnus*  
 Ocypete Satyr *Magneuptychia ocypete*  
 Pallemas Satyr *Magneuptychia pallemas*  
 Segesta Satyr *Magneuptychia segesta*  
 Tricolored Satyr *Magneuptychia tricolor*  
 Antonoe Satyr *Megeuptychia antonoe*  
 Binocula Satyr *Pareuptychia binocula*  
 Hesionides Satyr *Pareuptychia hesionides*  
 White Satyr *Pareuptychia ocirrhoe*  
 Phronius Satyr *Paryphthimoides phronius*  
 Poltys Satyr *Paryphthimoides poltys*  
 White-spike Satyr *Posttaygetis penelea*  
 Valentina Satyr *Pseudodebis valentina*  
 Clio Satyr *Rareuptychia clio*  
 Ashna Splendid-Satyr *Splendeuptychia ashna*  
 Libitina Splendid-Satyr *Splendeuptychia libitina*  
 Quadrina Splendid-Satyr *Splendeuptychia quadrina*  
 Salvin's Splendid-Satyr *Splendeuptychia salvini*  
 Itonis Splendid-Satyr *Splendeuptychia itonis*  
 Tailed Ur-Satyr *Taygetis angulosa*  
 Cleopatra Ur-Satyr *Taygetis cleopatra*  
 Rusty-patched Ur-Satyr *Taygetis echo*  
 Laches Ur-Satyr *Taygetis laches*  
 Larua Ur-Satyr *Taygetis larua*  
 Leuctra Ur-Satyr *Taygetis leuctra*  
 Great Ur-Satyr *Taygetis mermeria*  
 Two-toned Ur-Satyr *Taygetis sosis*  
 Sylvia Ur-Satyr *Taygetis sylvia sylvia*  
 Andromeda Ur-Satyr *Taygetis thamyra*  
 Cramer's Ur-Satyr *Taygetis virgilia*  
 Celmis Satyr *Yphthimoides celmis*  
 Mythra Satyr *Yphthimoides mythra*  
 Maepius Satyr *Yphthimoides maepius*  
 Renata's Satyr *Yphthimoides renata*  
 Crepuscular Satyr *Zischkaia insignis*  
 Saunders' Satyr *Zischkaia saundersi*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Ithomiinae (CLEARWINGS)**

Elara Prestonian *Aeria elara*  
 Black-and-yellow Prestonian *Aeria eurimedia*  
 Mechanitis Tigerwing *Athyrtis mechanitis salvini*  
 Aelia Clearwing *Brevioleria aelia*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Ithomiinae (CLEARWINGS) - CONT.**

Alexirrhoe Ticlear *Callithomia alexirrhoe schulzi*  
 Lenea Ticlear *Callithomia lenea*  
 Neso Ticlear *Ceratinia neso*  
 Loreta Amberwing *Dircenna loreta*  
 Sidonia Clearwing *Haenschia sidonia*  
 Equicola Ticlear *Forbestra equicola equicoloides*  
 Variegated Ticlear *Godyris zavaleta*  
 Giulia Clearwing *Heterosais giulia*  
 Cymo Clearwing *Mcclungia cymo*  
 Aelia Clearwing *Brevioleria aelia*  
 Laviana Clearwing *Hypoleria lavinia proxima*  
 Anchiala Ticlear *Hyposcada anchiala*  
 Daphnis Ticlear *Hypothyris daphnis daphnis*  
 Common Ticlear *Hypothyris euclea barii*  
 Fluonia Ticlear *Hypothyris fluonia iberina*  
 Leprieuri Ticlear *Hypothyris leprieuri ninyas*  
 Mamercus Ticlear *Hypothyris mamercus*  
 Ninonia Ticlear *Hypothyris ninonia neimyi*  
 Semifulva Ticlear *Hypothyris semifulva dalmeidai*  
 Thea Ticlear *Hypothyris thea*  
 Xanthostola Ticlear *Hypothyris xanthostola*  
 Agnosia Clearwing *Ithomia agnosia*  
 Lichyi Clearwing *Ithomia lichyi*  
 Confused Tigerwing *Mechanitis lysimnia elisa*  
 Mazaeus Tigerwing *Mechanitis mazaeus pothetoides*  
 Disturbed Tigerwing *Mechanitis polymnia angustifascia*  
 Ludovica Tigerwing *Melinaea ludovica*  
 Marsaeus Tigerwing *Melinaea marsaeus pothete*  
 Menophilus Tigerwing *Melinaea menophilus menophilus*  
 Rondonian Tigerwing *Melinaea mnasias rondonia*  
 Orange-tipped Tigerwing *Melinaea mneme*  
 Confused Amberwing *Methona confusa*  
 Grand Amberwing *Methona grandior*  
 Megisto Amberwing *Methona megisto*  
 Larina Ticlear *Napeogenes larina*  
 Duessa Ticlear *Napeogenes duessa jamariensis*  
 Rhezia Ticlear *Napeogenes rhezia*  
 Inachia Ticlear *Napeogenes inachia*  
 Pharo Ticlear *Napeogenes pharo*  
 Stella Ticlear *Napeogenes stella*  
 Sylphis Ticlear *Napeogenes sylphis*  
 Aquata Clearwing *Oleria aquata*  
 Astrea Clearwing *Oleria astrea*  
 Assimilis Clearwing *Oleria assimilis*  
 Aegle Clearwing *Oleria aegle*  
 Enania Clearwing *Oleria enania*  
 Victorine Clearwing *Oleria victorine*  
 Zarepha Ticlear *Hyposcada zarepha*  
 Florula Clearwing *Pseudoscada florula*  
 Cantobrica Ticlear *Rhodussa cantobrica nundina*  
 Rosalia Ticlear *Sais rosalia promissa*  
 Small Ticlear *Scada reckia*  
 Spotted Amberwing *Thyridia psidii psidii*  
 Black-fronted Prestonian *Tithorea harmonia pseudonyma*

**NYMPHALIDAE - Danainae (MILKWEED BUTTERFLIES)**

Soldier *Danaus eresimus plexaure*  
 Queen *Danaus gilippus gilippus*  
 Tropical Monarch *Danaus erippus*  
 Clear Tiger-Queen *Lycorea ilione phenarete*  
 Tiger Mimic-Queen *Lycorea halia*  
 Painuntia Mimic-Queen *Lycorea pasinuntia pasinuntia*



**HESPERIIDAE - Eudaminae (SPREADWING SKIPPERS)**Metrodorus Beamer *Phocides metrodorus metrodorus*Padrona Beamer *Phocides padrona*Beautiful Beamer *Phocides pigmalion hewitsonius*Guava Skipper *Phocides polybius phanias*Vulcanides Beamer *Phocides vulcanides*Teutas Skipper *Hypocryptothrix teutas*Corytus Skipper *Tarsoctenus corytus corba*Praecia Skipper *Tarsoctenus praecia plutia*Army Ant Ghost-Skipper *Phanus ecitonorum*Common Ghost-Skipper *Phanus marshallii*Obscure Ghost-Skipper *Phanus obscurior prestoni*Musical Ghost-Skipper *Phanus vitreus*Nervous Skipper *Udranomia kikkawai*Horseshoe Skipper *Udranomia orcinus*Spitzii Skipper *Udranomia spitzii*Alcmon Skipper *Drephalys alcmon*Croceus Skipper *Drephalys croceus*Oriander Skipper *Drephalys oriander*Phoenicoides Skipper *Drephalys phoenicoides*Tortus Skipper *Drephalys tortus*Crinisus Skipper *Augiades crinisus*Epimethea Skipper *Augiades epimethea bicolor*Infernalis Skipper *Hyalothyryus infernalis*Leucomelas Skipper *Hyalothyryus leucomelas*Dimorphic Skipper *Hyalothyryus neleus neleus*Celestial Skipper *Phareas coeleste*Procas Skipper *Cabirus procas junta*Aureanota Skipper *Entheus aureanota*Aureolus Skipper *Entheus aureolus*Bombus Skipper *Entheus bombus*Eumelus Skipper *Entheus eumelus ninyas*Gentius Skipper *Entheus gentius*Priassus Skipper *Entheus priassus telemus*Telemus Skipper *Entheus telemus*Mercurial Skipper *Proteides mercurius mercurius*Clavicornus Silverdrop *Epargyreus clavicornis clavicornis*Broken Silverdrop *Epargyreus exadeus exadeus*Pepper-spotted Silverdrop *Epargyreus socus sinus*Similus Skipper *Sarmientoia similes*Hammock Skipper *Polygonus leo leo*Manuel's Skipper *Polygonus manueli manueli*Catillus Longtail *Chioides catillus catillus*Albistria Aguna *Aguna albistria abistria*Gold-spotted Aguna *Aguna asander asander*White-striped Aguna *Aguna aurunce*Coeloides Aguna *Aguna coeloides*Coelus Aguna *Aguna coelus*Longicauda Aguna *Aguna longicauda*Megaeles Aguna *Aguna megaeles*Mesadentata Aguna *Aguna mesadentata*Tailed Aguna *Aguna metophis*Parva Aguna *Aguna parva*Penicillata Aguna *Aguna penicillata*Similis Aguna *Aguna similis*Spatulata Aguna *Aguna spatulata*Spicata Aguna *Aguna spicata*Squamalba Aguna *Aguna squamalba*Cramer's Longtail *Typhedanus crameri*Galbula Longtail *Typhedanus galbula*Optica Longtail *Typhedanus optica goya*Mottled Longtail *Typhedanus undulatus*Auginus Polythrix *Polythrix auginus*Square-spotted Polythrix *Polythrix caunus*Ceculus Polythrix *Polythrix ceculus*

**HESPERIIDAE - Eudaminae (SPREADWING SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Eudoxus Polythrix *Polythrix eudoxus*  
 Gyges Polythrix *Polythrix gyges*  
 Metallescens Polythrix *Polythrix metallescens*  
 Minvanes Polythrix *Polythrix minvanes*  
 Eight-spotted Longtail *Polythrix octomaculata octomaculata*  
 Callias Skipper *Cephise callias*  
 Cephise Skipper *Cephise cephise*  
 Impunctus Skipper *Cephise impunctus*  
 Maculatus Skipper *Cephise maculatus*  
 Malesedis Skipper *Cephise malesedis*  
 Glarus Skipper *Cephise glarus*  
 Bahania Skipper *Chrysoplectrum bahiana*  
 Orpheus Skipper *Chrysoplectrum orpheus*  
 Otriades Skipper *Chrysoplectrum otriades*  
 Pema Skipper *Chrysoplectrum perna*  
 Pernicious Skipper *Chrysoplectrum perniciosus perniciosus*  
 Pervivax Skipper *Chrysoplectrum pervivax*  
 White-crescent Longtail *Codatractus alceus*  
 Rondonian Ridens *Ridens bidens*  
 Acawoios Skipper *Urbanus acawoios*  
 Albimargo Longtail *Urbanus albimargo takuta*  
 Double-striped Longtail *Urbanus belli*  
 Chalco Longtail *Urbanus chalco*  
 Dorantes Longtail *Urbanus dorantes dorantes*  
 White-tailed Longtail *Urbanus doryssus doryssus*  
 Esmá Longtail *Urbanus esma*  
 Esmeraldus Longtail *Urbanus esmeraldus*  
 Esta Longtail *Urbanus esta*  
 Longicaudus Longtail *Urbanus longicaudus*  
 Parvus Longtail *Urbanus parvus*  
 Pronta Longtail *Urbanus pronta*  
 Long-tailed Skipper *Urbanus proteus proteus*  
 Reductus Longtail *Urbanus reductus*  
 Plain Longtail *Urbanus simplicius*  
 Tanna Longtail *Urbanus tanna*  
 Teleus Longtail *Urbanus teleus*  
 Virescens Longtail *Urbanus virescens*  
 Frosted Flasher *Astrartes alardus alardus*  
 Gilbert's Flasher *Astrartes alector*  
 Yellow-tipped Flasher *Astrartes anaphus anaphus*  
 Broad-banded Flasher *Astrartes apastus apastus*  
 Aulus Flasher *Astrartes aulus*  
 Cretatus Flasher *Astrartes cretatus adoba*  
 White-spotted Flasher *Astrartes enotrus*  
 Two-barred Flasher *Astrartes fulgurator*  
 Halesius Flasher *Astrartes halesius*  
 Janeira Flasher *Astrartes janeira*  
 Latimargo Flasher *Astrartes latimargo tinda*  
 Green Flasher *Astrartes talus*  
 Lilac-based Flasher *Astrartes tucuti*  
 Colossus Flasher *Narcosius colossus grandensis*  
 Hercules Flasher *Narcosius hercules*  
 Mura Flasher *Narcosius mura*  
 Nazeraeus Flasher *Narcosius nazeraeus*  
 Odysseus Flasher *Narcosius odysseus*  
 Parisi Flasher *Narcosius parisi parisi*  
 Pseudomura Flasher *Narcosius pseudomura*  
 Samson Flasher *Narcosius samson*  
 Steinhäuser's Flasher *Narcosius steinhauseri*  
 Yellow-banded Skipper *Calliades zeutus*  
 Longipennis Banded-Skipper *Autochton longipennis*  
 Spiky Banded-Skipper *Autochton neis*  
 Sharp Banded-Skipper *Autochton zarex*  
 Falcate Skipper *Spathilepia clonius*

**HESPERIIDAE - Eudaminae (SPREADWING SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Mimosa Skipper *Cogia calchas*  
 Tamyris Speckled-Skipper *Marela tamyris tamba*  
 Tamyroides Speckled-Skipper *Marela tamyroides*  
 Amphion Skipper *Telemiades amphion misitheus*  
 Antiope Skipper *Telemiades antiope tosca*  
 Avitus Skipper *Telemiades avitus*  
 Delalande Skipper *Telemiades delalande*  
 Epicalus Skipper *Telemiades epicalus epicalus*  
 Laogonus Skipper *Telemiades laogonus laogonus*  
 Litanicus Skipper *Telemiades litanicus*  
 Nicomedes Skipper *Telemiades nicomedes nicomedes*  
 Penidas Skipper *Telemiades penidas*  
 Squanda Skipper *Telemiades squanda*  
 Trendera Skipper *Telemiades trenda*  
 Corbulo Skipper *Telemiades corbulo corbulo*  
 Dark-checked Scarlet-eye *Bungalotis astylos*  
 Borax Scarlet-eye *Bungalotis borax*  
 Spotted Scarlet-eye *Bungalotis erythus*  
 Gargarini Scarlet-eye *Bungalotis gargarini*  
 Golden Scarlet-eye *Bungalotis midas*  
 Salatis Skipper *Salatis salatis*  
 Diaphorus Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus diaphorus*  
 Erythras Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus erythras*  
 Euribates Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus euribates euribates*  
 Two-spotted Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus nicephorus*  
 Fiery Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus porcius porcius*  
 Plain Scarlet-eye *Dyscophellus ramusis ramusis*  
 Cramer's Scarlet-eye *Nascus broteas*  
 Least Scarlet-eye *Nascus paullinae*  
 Common Scarlet-eye *Nascus phocus*  
 Great Scarlet-eye *Nascus solon solon*  
 Boliva Skipper *Porphyrogenes boliva*  
 Passalus Skipper *Porphyrogenes passalus*  
 Pausias Skipper *Porphyrogenes pausias*  
 Sorocula Skipper *Porphyrogenes sorocula*  
 Spanda Skipper *Porphyrogenes spanda*  
 Suva Skipper *Porphyrogenes suva*  
 Vulpecula Skipper *Porphyrogenes vulpecula*  
 Zohra Skipper *Porphyrogenes zohra stresa*  
 Amazonian Oileides *Oileides amazonensis*  
 Azines Oileides *Oileides azines*  
 Vulpines Oileides *Oileides vulpinus guyanensis*  
 Labrianis Skipper *Heronia labriaris*

**HESPERIIDAE - Pyrginae, Pyrrhopygini (FIRETIPS)**

Window-pane Firetip *Oxynetra confusa*  
 Common Myscelus *Myscelus amystis*  
 Blue-and-gold Myscelus *Myscelus assaricus*  
 Epimachia Myscelus *Myscelus epimachia epimachia*  
 Noble Myscelus *Myscelus nobilis*  
 Pardalina Myscelus *Myscelus pardalina pardalina*  
 Ganymedes Firetip *Passova ganymedes*  
 Gazera Firetip *Passova gazera*  
 Passova Firetip *Passova passova rudex*  
 Crimson-banded Aspitha *Aspitha aspitha rufescens*  
 Orange-lobed Aspitha *Aspitha bassleri*  
 Amythaon Firetip *Pyrrhopyge amythaon polka*  
 Arinas Firetip *Pyrrhopyge arinas arinas*  
 Aziza Firetip *Pyrrhopyge aziza*  
 Phidias Firetip *Pyrrhopyge phidias bixae*  
 Proculus Firetip *Pyrrhopyge proculus cintra*  
 Pusca Firetip *Pyrrhopyge pusca*  
 Sarpedon Firetip *Pyrrhopyge sarpedon*  
 Sergius Firetip *Pyrrhopyge sergius josephina*

**HESPERIIDAE - Pyrginae, Pyrrhopygini (FIRETIPS)- CONT.**Thericles Firetip *Pyrrhopyge thericles thericles*Cometes Firetip *Yanguna cometes cometides*Tetricus Firetip *Yanguna tetricus*Thelersa Firetip *Yanguna thelersa*Blanda Firetip *Elbella blanda*Etna Firetip *Elbella etna*Intersecta Firetip *Elbella intersecta intersecta*Madeira Firetip *Elbella madeira*Blue-lined Firetip *Elbella patrobas tingo*Rondonian Firetip *Elbella rondonia*Ahira Skipper *Parelbella ahira ahira*Alburna Skipper *Protellabella alburna brasiliensis*Rubricollis Firetip *Gunayan rubricollis*Fallax Jemadia *Jemadia fallax fida*Gnetus Jemadia *Jemadia gnetus*Hewitson's Jemadia *Jemadia hewitsonii hewitsonii*Hospita Jemadia *Jemadia hospita*Menechmus Jemadia *Jemadia menechmus*Sejanus Firetip *Mysarbia sejanus***HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Celaenorrhini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS)**Astrigera Flat *Celaenorrhinus astrigera*Autochton Flat *Celaenorrhinus autochton*Jao Flat *Celaenorrhinus jao*Orneates Flat *Celaenorrhinus orneates*Par Flat *Celaenorrhinus par*Savia Flat *Celaenorrhinus savia*Shema Flat *Celaenorrhinus shema ochra*Syllius Flat *Celaenorrhinus syllius***HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Carcharodini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS)**Aristotle's Skipper *Sophista aristoteles*Purpurascens Skipper *Iliana purpurascens*Snout Skipper *Mictris crispus crispus*Fera Skipper *Polyctor fera fera*Polyctor Skipper *Polyctor polyctor polyctor*Violella Skipper *Viola violella*Bessus Skipper *Nisoniades bessus*Borra Skipper *Nisoniades borra*Brazia Skipper *Nisoniades brazia*Brunneata Skipper *Nisoniades brunneata*Castolus Skipper *Nisoniades castolus*Evans' Skipper *Nisoniades evansi*Macarius Skipper *Nisoniades macarius*Maura Skipper *Nisoniades maura*Mimas Skipper *Nisoniades mimas*Herophile Skipper *Pachyneuria herophile*Lista Skipper *Pachyneuria lista*Costimacula Pellicia *Pellicia costimacula*Morning Glory Pellicia *Pellicia dimidiata meno*Klug's Pellicia *Pellicia klugi*Simulator Pellicia *Pellicia simulator*Theon Pellicia *Pellicia theon*Vecina Pellicia *Pellicia vecina vecina*Falisca Skipper *Morvina falisca falia*Fissimacula Skipper *Morvina fissimacula rema*Morvus Skipper *Morvina morvus cyclopa*Laddeyi Skipper *Myrinia laddeyi*Myris Skipper *Myrinia myris*Santa Skipper *Myrinia santa monka*Platon Skipper *Conognathus platon*Earina Bentwing *Cyclosemia earina*Herennius Bentwing *Cyclosemia herennius herennius*Green-shouldered Skipper *Gorgopas trochilus*

**HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Carcharodini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Atahuallpai Bolla *Bolla atahuallpai*  
 Golden-headed Bolla *Bolla cupreiceps*  
 Chlora Sootywing *Staphylus chlora*  
 Melangon Sootywing *Staphylus melangon*  
 Lizeri Sootywing *Staphylus lizeri lizeri*  
 Minor Sootywing *Staphylus minor minor*  
 Oeta Sootywing *Staphylus oeta*  
 Putumayo Sootywing *Staphylus putumayo putumayo*

**HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Erynnini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS)**

Alcandra Skipper *Gorgythion alcandra*  
 Variegated Skipper *Gorgythion begga pyralina*  
 Beggina Skipper *Gorgythion beggina escalphoides*  
 Plautia Skipper *Gorgythion plautia*  
 Festive Skipper *Sostrata festiva*  
 Pusilla Skipper *Sostrata pusilla pusilla*  
 Ander Mylon *Mylon ander ander*  
 Argonautarum Mylon *Mylon argonautarum*  
 Extincta Mylon *Mylon extincta*  
 Black-veined Mylon *Mylon maimon*  
 Dingy Mylon *Mylon pelopidas*  
 Simplex Mylon *Mylon simplex*  
 Hermit Skipper *Grais stigmaticus stigmaticus*  
 Obscure Bluevent *Anastrus obscurus narva*  
 Vearis Bluevent *Anastra neaeris*  
 Petias Bluevent *Anastrus petius petius*  
 Common Bluevent *Anastrus sempiternus simplicor*  
 Tolimus Bluevent *Anastrus tolimus robigus*  
 Virens Bluevent *Anastrus virens*  
 Capra Skipper *Tosta capra*  
 Common Bentwing *Ebrietas anacreon anacreon*  
 Evanidus Bentwing *Ebrietas evanidus*  
 Infanda Bentwing *Ebrietas infanda*  
 Small Bentwing *Helias phalaenoides phalaenoides*  
 Auxo Skipper *Camptopleura auxo*  
 Impressus Skipper *Camptopleura impressus*  
 Theramenes Skipper *Camptopleura theramenes*  
 Enega Bentwing *Cycloglypha enega*  
 Aztec Bentwing *Cycloglypha thrasibulus thrasibulus*  
 Tisias Bentwing *Cycloglypha tisias*  
 Slaty Skipper *Chiomara mithrax*  
 False Duskywing *Gesta gesta gesta*  
 Heteroptera Duskywing *Gesta heteroptera*

**HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Achlyodidini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS)**

Echina Skipper *Aethilla echina echina*  
 Giant Sicklewing *Achlyodes busirus*  
 Minna Sicklewing *Achlyodes minna*  
 Sickle-winged Skipper *Eantis tamenund*  
 Lucaria Skipper *Charidia lucaria lucaria*  
 Scurra Skipper *Paramimus scurra herberti*  
 Dilla Skipper *Ouleus dilla baru*  
 Fatinitza Skipper *Ouleus fatinitza*  
 Fridericus Skipper *Ouleus fridericus fridericus*  
 Juxta Skipper *Ouleus juxta juxta*  
 Least Zera *Zera tetrastigma*  
 Common Blue-Skipper *Quadrus cerialis*  
 Blue-ringed Blue-Skipper *Quadrus contubernalis contubernalis*  
 Sharp-banded Blue-Skipper *Quadrus deyrollei porta*  
 Fanda Blue-Skipper *Quadrus fanda*  
 Brebisson Skipper *Gindanes brebisson phagesia*  
 Grand Blue-Skipper *Pythonides grandis*  
 Eminus Blue-Skipper *Pythonides eminus eminus*  
 Herennius Blue-Skipper *Pythonides herennius herennius*

**HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Achlyodidini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Jovianus Blue-Skipper *Pythonides jovianus crameri*  
 Lerina Blue-Skipper *Pythonides lerina*  
 Limaea Blue-Skipper *Pythonides limaea limaea*  
 Albamarita Skipper *Haemactis albamarita*  
 Alarcus Skipper *Milanion alaricus*  
 Hernes Skipper *Milanion hemes hemes*  
 Leucaspis Skipper *Milanion leucaspis*  
 Marciana Skipper *Milanion marciana*  
 Pilumnus Skipper *Milanion pilumnus pilumnus*

**HESPERIDAE - Pyrginae, Pyrgini (SPREAD-WING SKIPPERS)**

Abberans Skipper *Clito aberrans*  
 Clada Skipper *Clito clada*  
 Littera Skipper *Clito littera anda*  
 Sompia Skipper *Clito sompia*  
 Zelotes Skipper *Clito zelotes*  
 Albafascia Skipper *Cornuphallus albafascia*  
 Asymmetrica Skipper *Eracon asymmetrica*  
 Bitemata Skipper *Eracon bitemata*  
 Clinias Skipper *Eracon clinias*  
 Paulinas Skipper *Eracon paulinus*  
 Pebana Skipper *Eracon pebana*  
 Abbreviata Skipper *Spioniades abbreviata*  
 Artemides Skipper *Spioniades artemides*  
 Exosa Blue-Skipper *Paches exosa*  
 Brilliant Blue-Skipper *Paches loxus loxana*  
 Cloudy Sootywing *Plumbago plumbago*  
 Sonhi Skipper *Pseudodrephalys sonhi*  
 Ritchie Valens's Skipper *Carrhenes bamba*  
 Callipetes Skipper *Carrhenes callipetes*  
 Hoary Skipper *Carrhenes canescens leada*  
 Chaeremon Skipper *Carrhenes chaeremon*  
 Brown-spotted Skipper *Carrhenes fuscescens conia*  
 Recurva Skipper *Carrhenes recurva*  
 Geometric Skipper *Trina geometrina geometrina*  
 Glassy-winged Skipper *Xenophanes tryxus*  
 Lacaena Skipper *Diaeus lacaena variegata*  
 Dusted Spurwing *Antigonus erosus*  
 Liborius Spurwing *Antigonus liborius liborius*  
 Death-mask Spurwing *Antigonus nearchus*  
 Satyr Skipper *Timochreon satyrus tampa*  
 Pedalioidina Skipper *Anisochoria pedalioidina pedalioidina*  
 Tropical Checkered-Skipper *Pyrgus orcus*  
 Orcynoides Checkered-Skipper *Pyrgus orcynoides*  
 Alana White-Skipper *Heliopetes alana*  
 Veined White-Skipper *Heliopetes arsalte arsalte*  
 Turk's-cap White-Skipper *Heliopetes macaira orbiger*  
 Omrina White-Skipper *Heliopetes omrina*  
 Petrus White-Skipper *Heliopetes petrus*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, incertae sedis (GRASS-SKIPPERS)**

Butus Skipper *Perichares butus*  
 Deceptive Skipper *Perichares deceptus*  
 Lotus Skipper *Perichares lotus*  
 Green-backed Ruby-eye *Perichares philetus philetus*  
 Romula Skipper *Pyrrhopygopsis romula*  
 Socrates Skipper *Pyrrhopygopsis socrates*  
 Yellow-edged Ruby-eye *Orses cynisca*  
 Godart's Skipper *Lycas godarti boisduvalii*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Calpodini (GRASS-SKIPPERS)**

Basta Skipper *Turesis basta*  
 Complana Skipper *Turesis complana*  
 Ebusus Skipper *Ebusus ebusus ebusus*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Calpodini (GRASS-SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Hispa Skipper *Talides hispa*  
 Riosa Skipper *Talides riosa*  
 Sergestus Skipper *Talides sergestus*  
 Sinois Skipper *Talides sinois sinois*  
 Tromba Skipper *Tromba tromba*  
 Hocus Ruby-eye *Carystus hocus*  
 Phorcus Ruby-eye *Carystus phorcus phorcus*  
 Ploetz's Ruby-eye *Carystus ploetzi*  
 Arcalaus Skipper *Telles arcalaus*  
 Calvina Ruby-eye *Cobalus calvina*  
 White-ptached Ruby-eye *Cobalus virbius virbius*  
 Dubius Skipper *Dubiella dubius*  
 Fiscella Skipper *Dubiella fiscella*  
 Clavus Skipper *Damas clavus*  
 Immacula Skipper *Damas immacula*  
 Gerasa Skipper *Orphe gerasa*  
 Vatinius Skipper *Orphe vatinius*  
 Basoches Ruby-eye *Carystoides basoches*  
 Cathaea Ruby-eye *Carystoides cathaea*  
 Maroma Ruby-eye *Carystoides maroma*  
 Nosedra Ruby-eye *Carystoides noseda*  
 Sicania Ruby-eye *Carystoides sicania orbis*  
 Yenna Ruby-eye *Carystoides yenna*  
 Brazilian Skipper *Calpodes ethlius*  
 Chapada Skipper *Panoquina chapada*  
 Evans's Skipper *Panoquina evansi*  
 Hecebolus Skipper *Panoquina hecebolus*  
 Ocola Skipper *Panoquina ocola*  
 Peraea Skipper *Panoquina peraea*  
 Pauper Skipper *Panoquina pauper grapte*  
 Purple-washed Skipper *Panoquina lucas*  
 Purple-stained Skipper *Zenis jebus*  
 Yellow-based Saliana *Saliana antoninus*  
 Chiomara Saliana *Saliana chiomara*  
 Perching Saliana *Saliana esper*  
 Fuzzy Saliana *Saliana justa*  
 Hewitson's Saliana *Saliana hewitsonii*  
 Shy Saliana *Saliana longirostris*  
 Nigei Saliana *Saliana nigel*  
 Violet-tipped Saliana *Saliana saladin culta*  
 Sullied Saliana *Saliana salius*  
 Salona Saliana *Saliana salona*  
 Kaye's Saliana *Saliana triangularis*  
 Variegated Tellona *Tellona variegata*  
 Cleanthes False-Flasher *Thracides cleanthes telmela*  
 Nanea False-Flasher *Thracides nanea nanea*  
 Common False-Flasher *Thracides phidon*  
 Cilissa False-Flasher *Thracides cilissa*  
 Tharsea Skipper *Thracides tharsea*  
 Aegita Silverpatch *Aides aegita*  
 Brino Silverpatch *Aides brino*  
 Duma Silverpatch *Aides duma argyrina*  
 Bajula Skipper *Neoxeniades bajula*  
 Braesia Skipper *Neoxeniades braesia braesia*  
 Cincia Skipper *Neoxeniades cincia*  
 Seron Skipper *Neoxeniades seron*  
 Aroma Skipper *Aroma aroma*  
 Cordela Skipper *Evansiella cordela*  
 Moeros Skipper *Moeros moeros*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Anthoptini (GRASS-SKIPPERS)**

Malicious Skipper *Synapte malitiosa antistia*  
 Silius Skipper *Synapte silius*  
 Trailside Skipper *Anthoptus epictetus*

Ferruginous Skipper *Anthoptus insignis*  
 Redundant Skipper *Corticea corticea*  
 Lysias Skipper *Corticea lysias potex*  
 Bicolor Skipper *Mnaseas bicolor inca*

#### **HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Moncini (GRASS-SKIPPERS)**

Ferrago Skipper *Lento ferrago*  
 White-veined Skipper *Lento lora*  
 Lento Skipper *Lento lento*  
 Xanthina Skipper *Lento xanthina*  
 Spade-marked Skipper *Zariaspes mys*  
 Calva Skipper *Cantha calva*  
 Roraima Skipper *Cantha roraimae*  
 Zara Skipper *Cantha zara*  
 Least-rayed Skipperling *Apaustus gracilis smarti*  
 Menes Skipperling *Apaustus menes*  
 Corades Skipper *Callimormus corades*  
 Juventus Skipper *Callimormus juvenus*  
 Radiant Skipper *Callimormus radiola radiola*  
 Ubiquitous Skipper *Callimormus saturnus*  
 Hiceton Skipper *Mnasicles hicetaon*  
 Remus Skipper *Remella remus*  
 Bland Skipper *Eutocus facilis*  
 Vetulus Skipper *Eutocus vetulus*  
 Virginius Skipper *Virga virginius*  
 Ludens Skipper *Ludens ludens*  
 Dolor Skipper *Methionopsis dolor*  
 Ina Skipper *Methionopsis ina*  
 Purus Skipper *Methionopsis purus*  
 Caura Skipper *Thargella caura caura*  
 Jeweled Skipper *Phanes aletes*  
 Almoda Skipper *Phanes almoda*  
 Rezia Skipper *Phanes rezia*  
 Sodalis Skipper *Sodalina sodalis*  
 Focus Skipper *Artines focus*  
 Rica Skipper *Artines rica*  
 Milky Ruby-eye *Flaccilla aecas*  
 Chao Skipper *Nastra chao*  
 Alumna Skipper *Cymaenes alumna*  
 Field Skipper *Cymaenes campestris*  
 Chela Skipper *Cymaenes chela*  
 Laureolus Skipper *Cymaenes laureolus*  
 Laza Skipper *Cymaenes laza*  
 Tripuncta Skipper *Cymaenes tripunctata*  
 Uruba Skipper *Cymaenes uruba*  
 Celeus Skipper *Vehilius celeus celeus*  
 Inca Skipper *Vehilius inca*  
 Madius Skipper *Vehilius madius*  
 Putus Skipper *Vehilius putus*  
 Pasture Skipper *Vehilius stictomenes stictomenes*  
 Vetula Skipper *Vehilius vetula*  
 Allubitus Skipper *Mnasilus allubitus*  
 Chrysophrys Skipper *Mnasitheus chrysophrys*  
 Flag Skipper *Moeris striga striga*  
 Submettallescens Skipper *Moeris submettallescens*  
 Decora Skipper *Parphorus decora*  
 Storax Skipper *Parphorus storax storax*  
 Phainis Skipper *Papias phainis*  
 Phaeomelas Skipper *Papias phaeomelas*  
 Subcostulata Skipper *Papias subcostulata subcostulata*  
 Miaba Skipper *Cobalopsis miaba*  
 Nero Skipper *Cobalopsis nero*  
 Similis Skipper *Cobalopsis similis*  
 Arita Skipper *Arita arita*  
 Lineosa Skipper *Lerema lineosa*



**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Moncini (GRASS-SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Micythus Skipper *Morys micythus*  
 Violet-studded Skipper *Morys lyde*  
 Simplex Skipper *Tigasis simplex*  
 Linga Skipper *Niconiades linga*  
 Nabona Skipper *Niconiades nabona*  
 Nikko Skipper *Niconiades nikko*  
 Half-tailed Skipper *Niconiades xanthaphes*  
 Yoka Skipper *Niconiades yoka*  
 Advena Skipper *Penicula advena advena*  
 Bryant's Skipper *Penicula bryanti*  
 Crista Skipper *Penicula crista*  
 Fulda's Skipper *Vettius fuldai*  
 Fantastic Skipper *Vettius fantasos*  
 Klug's Skipper *Vettius klugi*  
 Lafrenaye Skipper *Vettius lafrenaye*  
 Marcus Skipper *Vettius marcus marcus*  
 Monacha Skipper *Vettius monacha*  
 Phyllus Skipper *Vettius phyllus phyllus*  
 Richard's Skipper *Vettius richardi*  
 Triangle Skipper *Vettius triangularis*  
 Fuldai Skipper *Vettius fuldai*  
 Hypargyra Skipper *Paracarystus hypargyra*  
 Menetries Skipper *Paracarystus menestries rona*  
 Canta Thoon *Thoon canta*  
 Modius Thoon *Thoon modius*  
 Ponka Thoon *Thoon ponka*  
 Slopa Thoon *Thoon slopa*  
 Justified Skipper *Justinia justinianus dappa*  
 Maculata Skipper *Justinia maculata*  
 Complana Skipper *Eutyche complana*  
 Subcordata Skipper *Eutyche subcordata*  
 Blue-backed Skipper *Onophas columbaria columbaria*  
 Orius Skipper *Naevolus orius*  
 Quadrinotata Skipper *Styriodes quadrinotata*  
 Angularis Skipper *Enosis angularis angularis*  
 Blotta Skipper *Enosis blotta*  
 Pale-edged Skipper *Enosis immaculata demon*  
 Uzauza Skipper *Enosis uzauza*  
 Ibis Skipper *Vertica ibis*  
 Southern Umber Skipper *Vertica umber*  
 Vertical Skipper *Vertica verticalis*  
 Reticulata Skipper *Saturnus reticulata*  
 Saturn Skipper *Saturnus saturnus saturnus*  
 Buriti Skipper *Phlebodes buriti*  
 Campo Skipper *Phlebodes campo sifax*  
 Pertinax Skipper *Phlebodes pertinax*  
 Virgo Skipper *Phlebodes virgo*  
 Sipariana Skipper *Propapias sipariana*  
 Punta Skipper *Punta punta*  
 Verames Skipper *Peba verames*  
 Caerulans Ruby-eye *Venas caerulans*  
 Evans Ruby-eye *Venas evans*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Hesperini (GRASS-SKIPPERS)**

Fiery Skipper *Hylephila phyleus phyleus*  
 Whilrabout *Polites vibex catilina*  
 Tropical Broken Dash *Wallengrenia premnas*  
 Amblyspila Glassywing *Pompeius amblyspila*  
 Common Glassywing *Pompeius pompeius*  
 Barbara Skipper *Anatrytone barbara*  
 Perfida Skipper *Anatrytone perfida*  
 Angra Mellana *Quasimellana angra*  
 Peneia Skipper *Euphyes peneia*  
 Orange-headed Metron *Metron chrysogastor hypodesma*

**HESPERIDAE - Hesperinae, Hesperini (GRASS-SKIPPERS) - CONT.**

Milvius Skipper *Pemiades milvius*  
 Pohli Skipper *Pemiades pohli*  
 Pseudophineus Skipper *Pemiades pseudophineus*  
 Calcarea Skipper *Molo calcarea calcarea*  
 Mango Skipper *Molo mango*  
 Phineus Skipper *Propertius phineus*  
 Propertius Skipper *Propertius propertius*  
 Apella Skipper *Racta apella raza*  
 Small Canna Skipper *Quinta cannae*  
 Bistrigula Skipper *Cynea bistrigula*  
 Corsiana Skipper *Cynea corsiana*  
 Cyrus Skipper *Cynea cyrus rhino*  
 Diluta Skipper *Cynea diluta*  
 Iquita Skipper *Cynea iquita*  
 Fogged Skipper *Cynea irma*  
 Megalops Skipper *Cynea megalops*  
 Popla Skipper *Cynea popla*  
 Robba Skipper *Cynea robba robba*  
 Orthos Skipper *Orthos orthos*  
 Potesta Skipper *Orthos potesta*  
 Trinkka Skipper *Orthos trinka*  
 Hidden-ray Skipper *Conga chydaea*  
 Decinea Skipper *Decinea decinea pruda*  
 Lucifer Skipper *Decinea lucifer*  
 Double-dotted Skipper *Decinea percosius*  
 Violet-banded Skipper *Nyctelius nyctelius nyctelius*  
 Chalk-marked Skipper *Thespieus dalman*  
 Lotana Skipper *Tiryntoides lotana*  
 Virilis Skipper *Tiryntoides virilis*  
 Bonfilii Skipper *Vacerra litana*  
 Caniola Skipper *Vacerra caniola caniola*  
 Corusca Skipper *Oxyntes corusca*  
 Chalestra Skipper *Xeniades chalestra chalestra*  
 Derasa Skipper *Arotis derasa tuba*  
 Mapricia Skipper *Arotis mapirica*  
 Pandora Skipper *Arotis pandora*  
 Glamis Skipper *Cyclosma glamis*  
 Cotundo Skipper *Hansa cotundo*  
 Hyborna Skipper *Hansa hyboma*  
 Misius Skipper *Misius misius*